



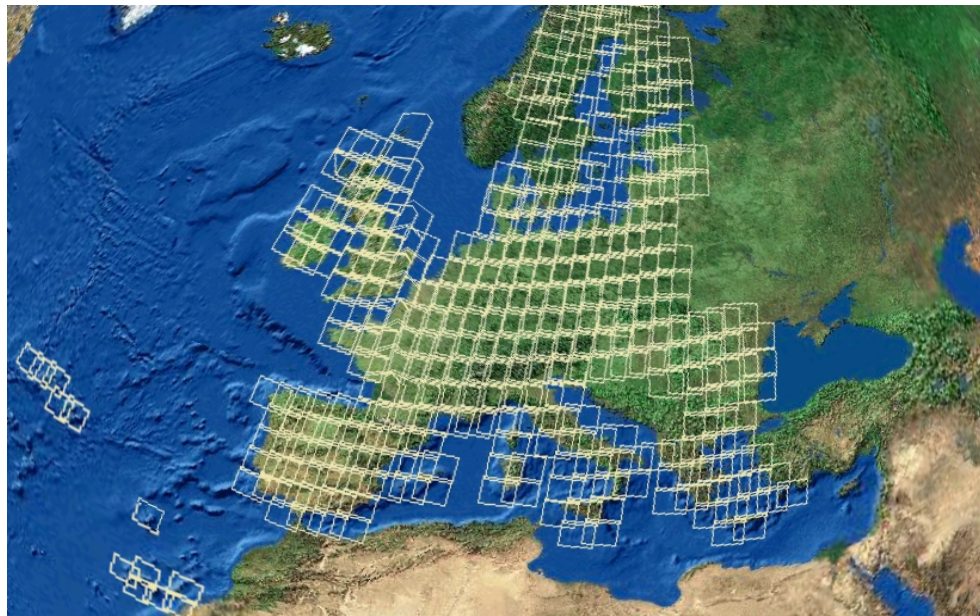
# **I&CLC2000 in support to “new” policy initiatives (INSPIRE, GMES,..)**

**Manfred Grasserbauer, Director**  
Joint Research Centre  
Institute for Environment and Sustainability



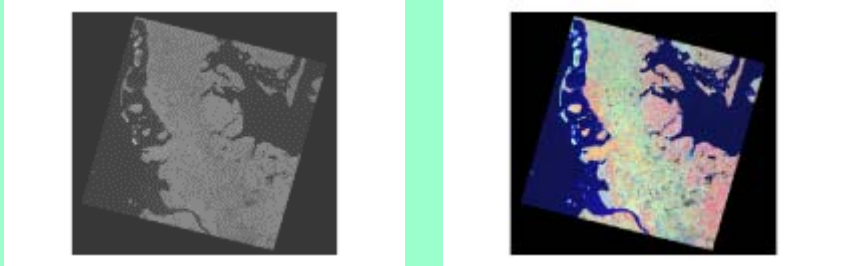
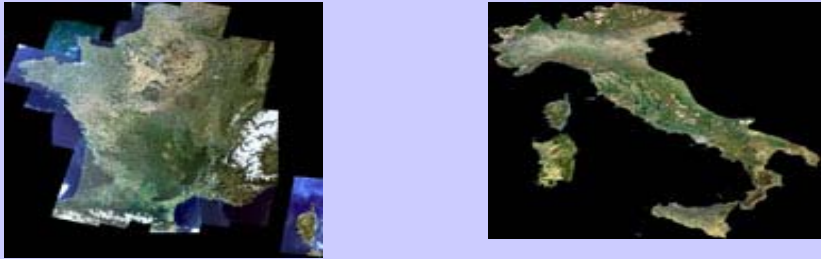
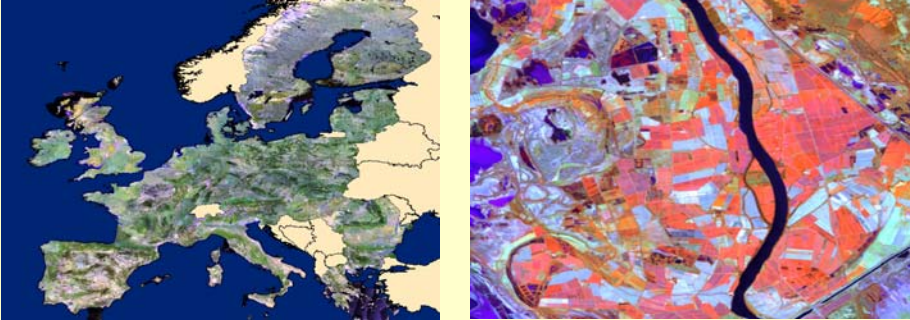
# IMAGE 2000

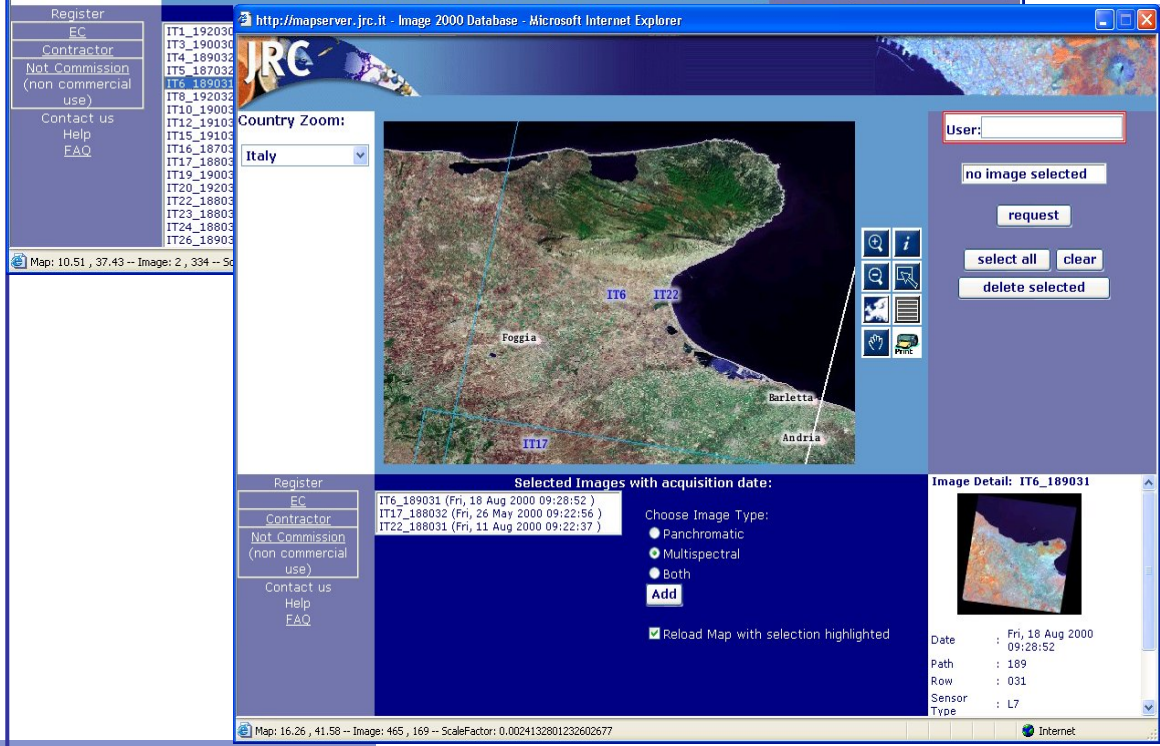
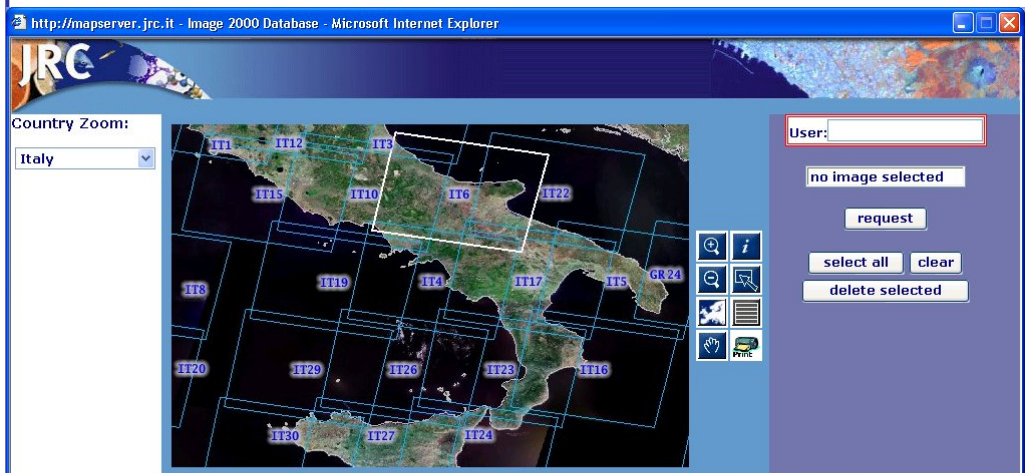
- European mosaic of satellite images created for the purpose of CLC updating
- A consistent picture of Europe to which we can zoom to any area up to a resolution of 12.5m
- A result of I&CLC2000 co-management of EEA and JRC





# IMAGE 2000 – 3 products

<p><b>Product 1</b>          Individual ortho-rectified satellite scenes (using national projection systems)</p>	
<p><b>Product 2</b>          National Mosaics</p>	
<p><b>Product 5</b>          The European Mosaic          12.5m resolution (B&amp;W)          25m resolution (Colour)</p>	



## Product 1- individual scenes

- Free access for non-commercial uses
- Disseminated by JRC and MS
- Dissemination for commercial purposes by Metria and Eurimage

## Product 2 – national mosaics

- Free access for non-commercial uses
- Disseminated by MS

## Products 5 – European mosaic

- Free access for non-commercial uses
- Disseminated by JRC

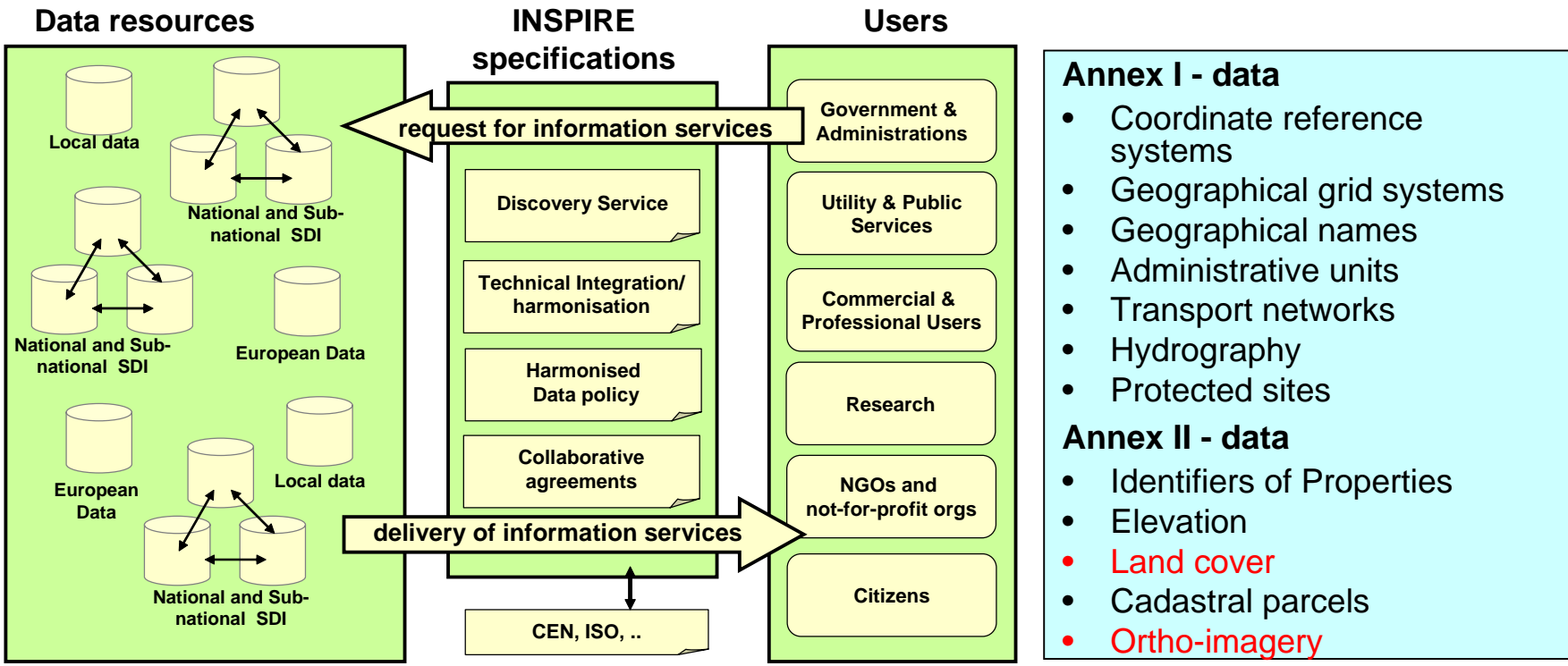


# **IMAGE 2000 within the framework of INSPIRE**

# INSPIRE

## Infrastructure for spatial information in Europe

Joint Research Centre

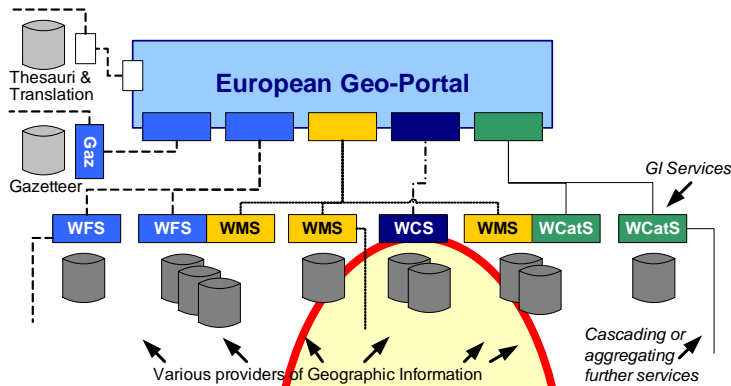


- Proposal for a Directive COM(2004) 614 adopted in July 2004
- Coordination at EU level: by Commission (JRC&EUROSTAT) with support of EEA
- Ortho-imagery and Land Cover are reference datasets

# The INSPIRE Geo-Portal

The INSPIRE Geo-Portal is Europe's Internet access point for Spatial Data and Services. From here, you can search for spatial data, services, and organisations

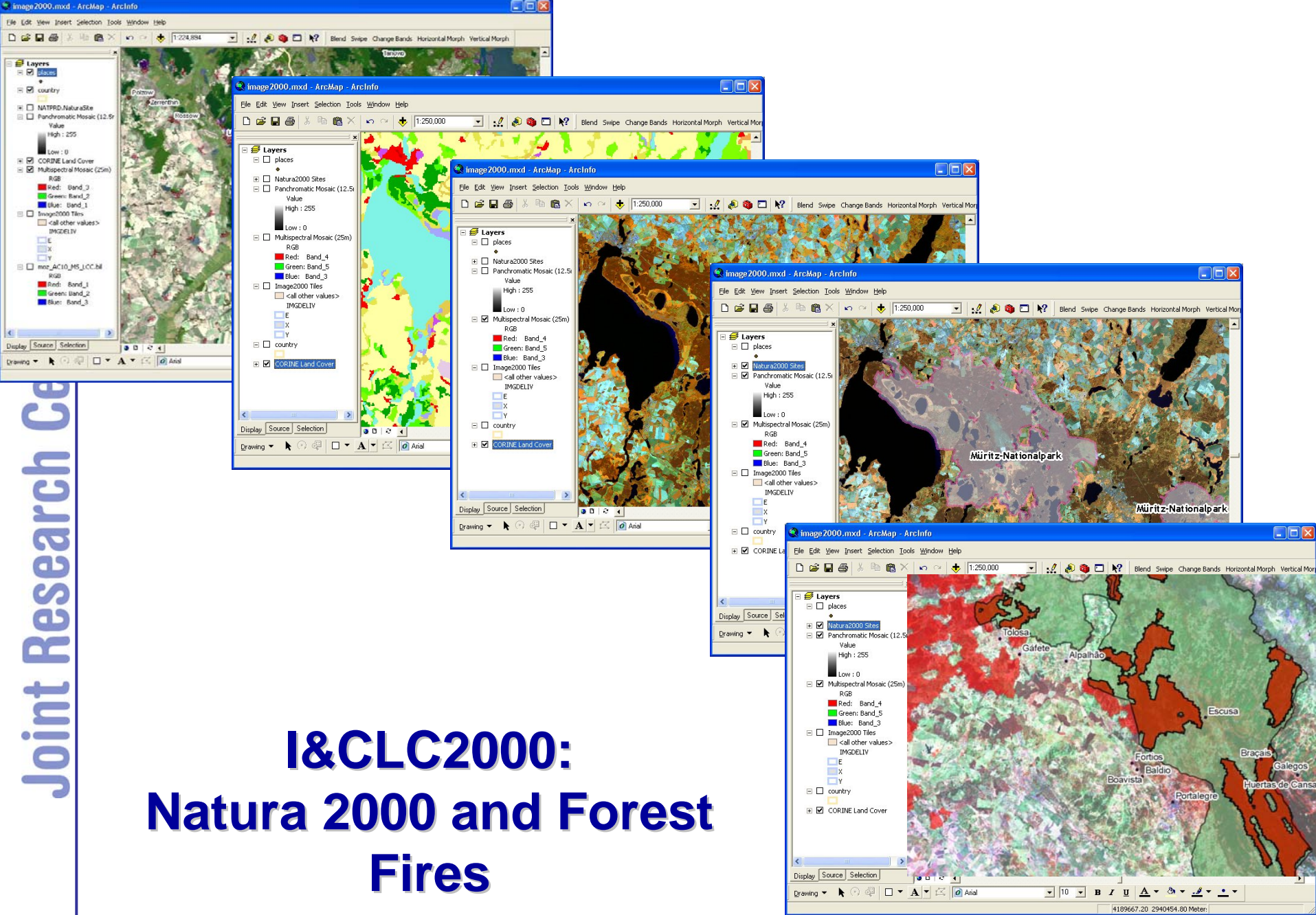
Joint Research Centre



**IMAGE 2000  
 Dissemination  
 Service**



<http://eu-geoportal.jrc.it>



# I&CLC2000: Natura 2000 and Forest Fires





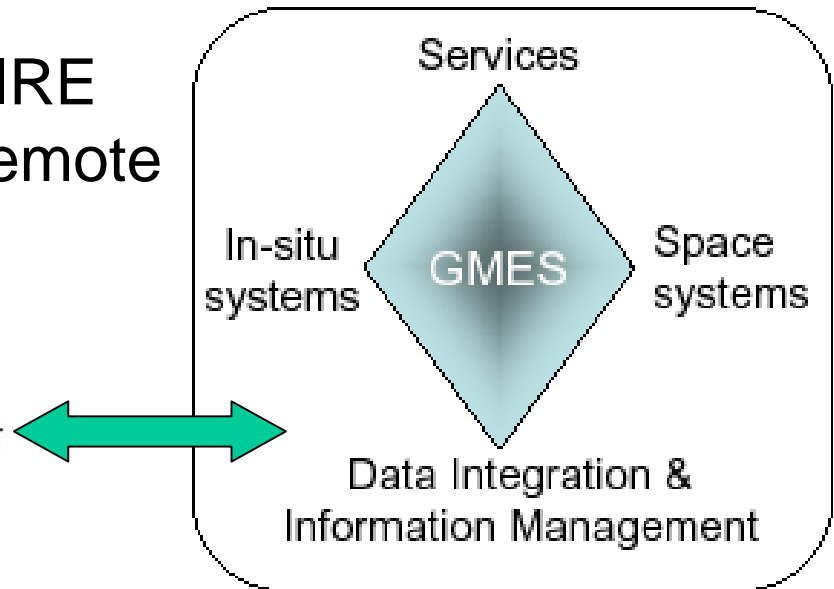
## **IMAGE 2000 within the framework of GMES**

# GMES

## Global Monitoring for Environment and Security

### The Joint Research Centre

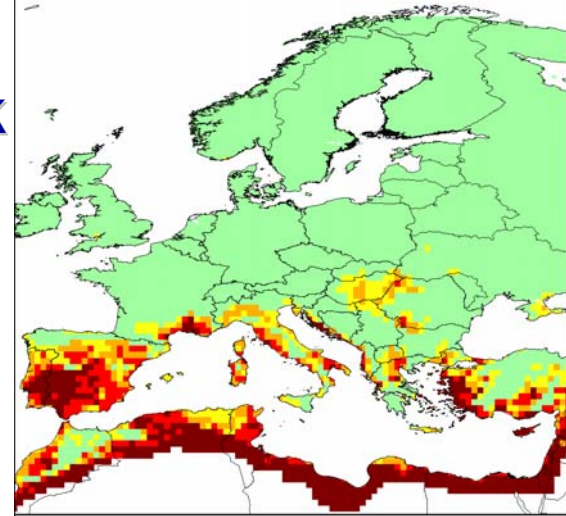
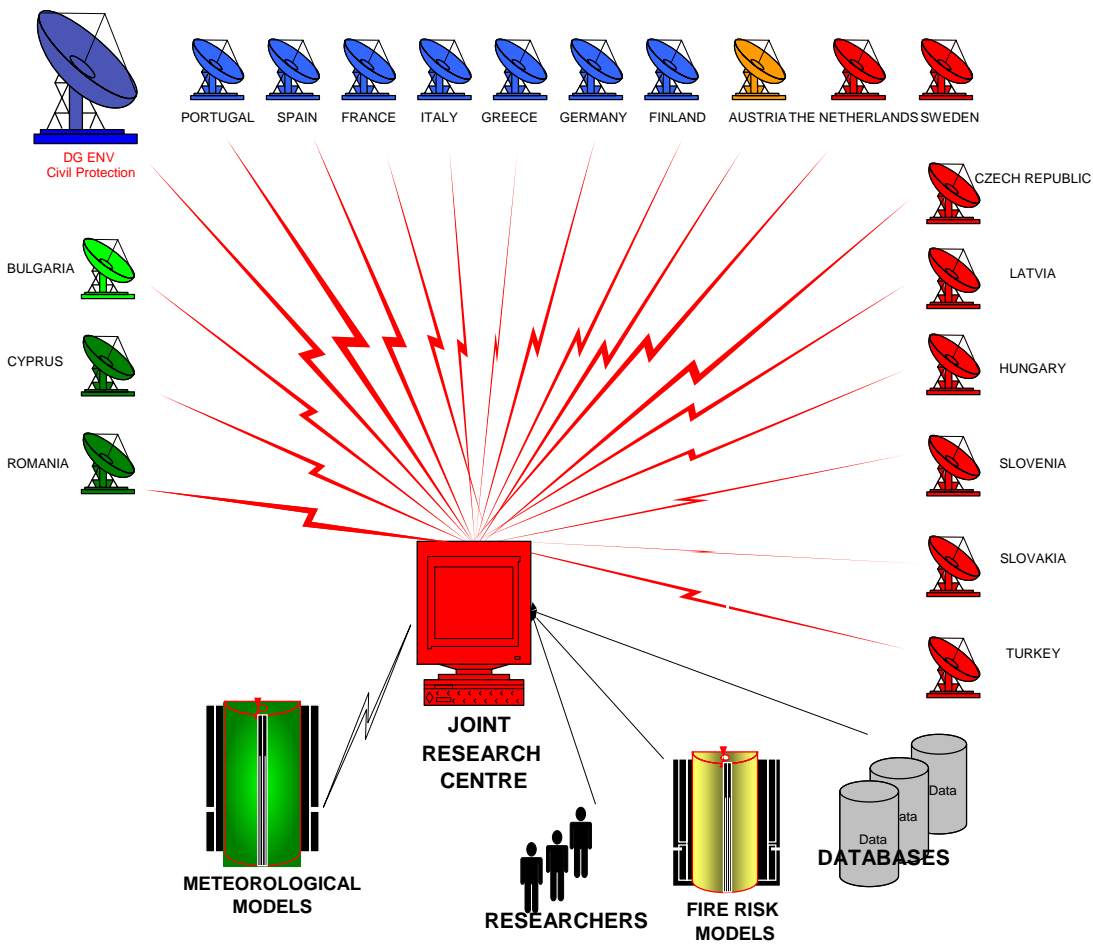
- supports Europe's commitments to monitoring the global environment, Environmental policies with a European geographic Focus, European civil protection, Common Agricultural and Fisheries Policies, European Union external aid and security policies
- full coordination with INSPIRE
- in-house development of remote sensing science



# EFFIS: Module 1

## European Forest Fire Risk Forecasting System

Joint Research Centre

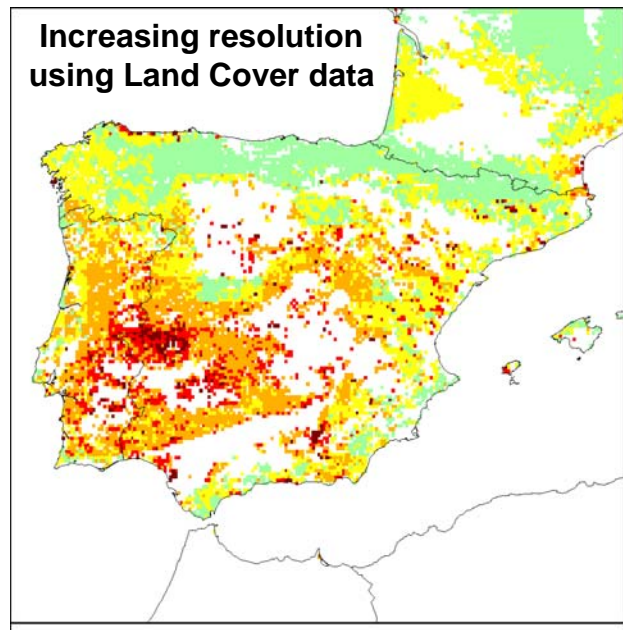


**European Forest Fire Risk Forecasting**  
 Index: Canadian FWI  
 Day: 2004-07-16 (Forecast +1)

Levels of Risk  
 Very Low  
 Low  
 Moderate  
 High  
 Very High

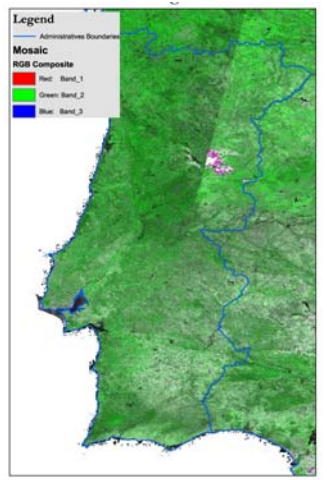
© EuroGeographics Ass. for the administrative boundaries  
 Meteorological Data from MétéoFrance  
 Application by JRC - INFORREST Action

EUROPEAN COMMISSION  
 DG Environment - B3 / A5  
 DG Joint Research Center - IES



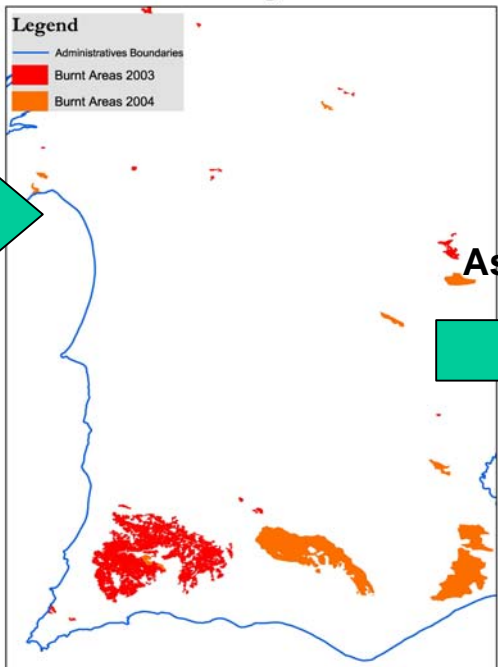
# EFFIS: Module 2 - European Forest Fire Damage Assessment System

Joint Research Centre

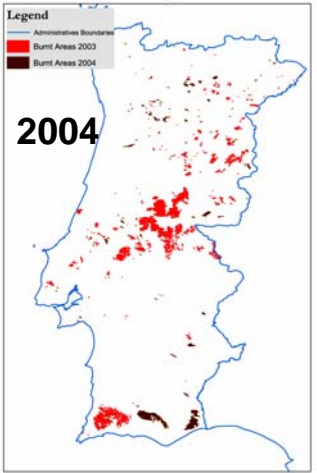
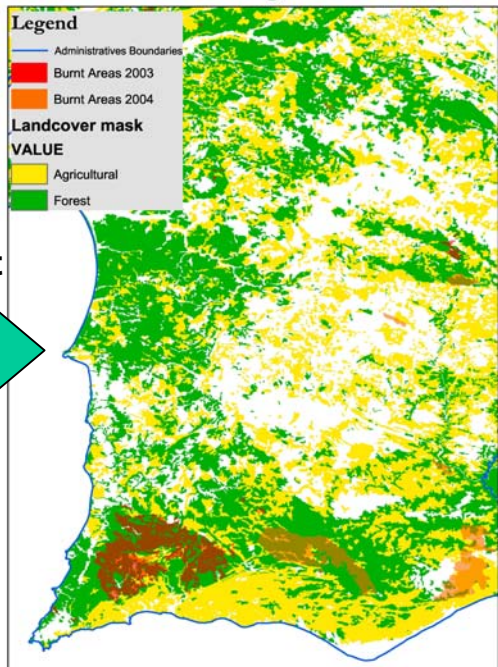


2003

Burned Area Mapping



Damage Assessment



2004

Land use	Area burned (ha) 2004	% of total burned 2004
Agriculture	15,584	16.6
Forest land	34,427	36.7
Barren	43,364	46.3
Social	360	0.4
<b>Total</b>	<b>93,735</b>	<b>100.0</b>

# EFAS - European Flood Alert System

Joint Research Centre

**CORINE Land Cover data used for water balance !**

**GIS (DEM, landcover, soil,...)**

**River dimensions**

**Hydrological "climatology" – reference data**

JRC-MARS  
 ERA40

**Support to COM(2002)481 following Elbe/Danube floods**

**FLOOD ALERT**

**MS authorities**

**EFAS LISFLOOD (JRC)**

**Procedures for analysis, alerts, Rotating schedule**

**Background Information on rivers**

**Meteo Forecasts**

DWD (174h)  
 ECMWF Det (240h)  
 ECMWF 51 EPS (240h)

**Obs. Data For IC**

Synop  
 UKMO radar  
 Discharges

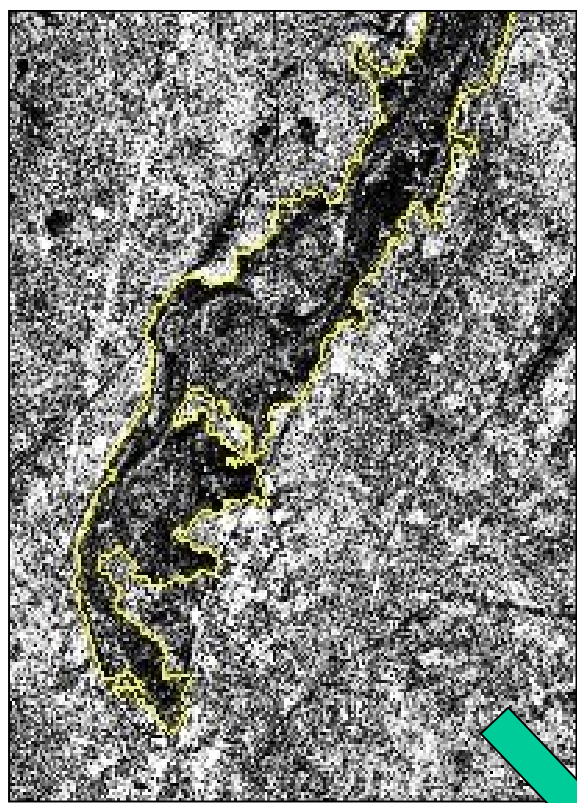
*"Test" messages on Flood Alerts*

*7 days/week 2x daily*

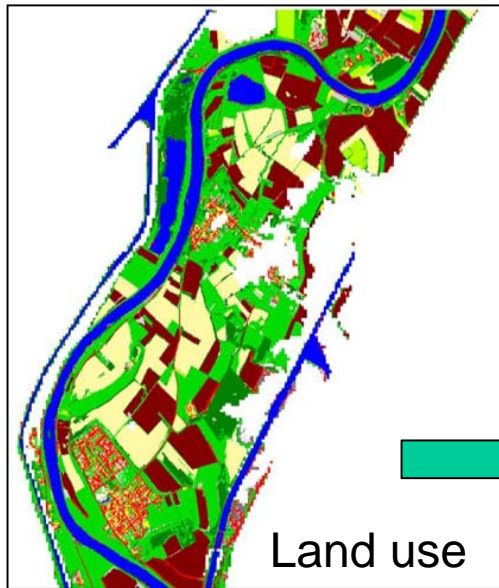
*Development and Test in real time conditions*



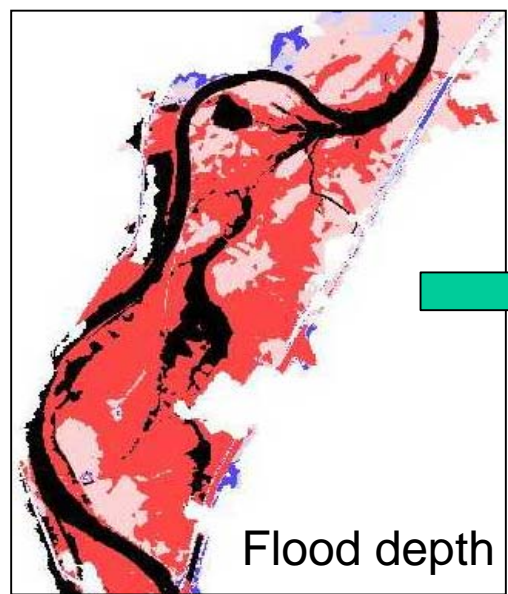
# Flood Damage Assessment



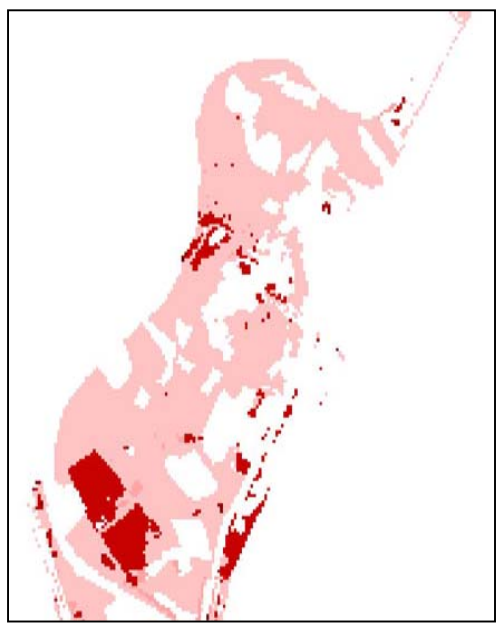
Flood extent



Land use



Flood depth



Economic losses



# Future perspectives



# Flood Risk Mapping

Automatic generation of European spatial layers:  
 river network extraction  
 from DEMs and

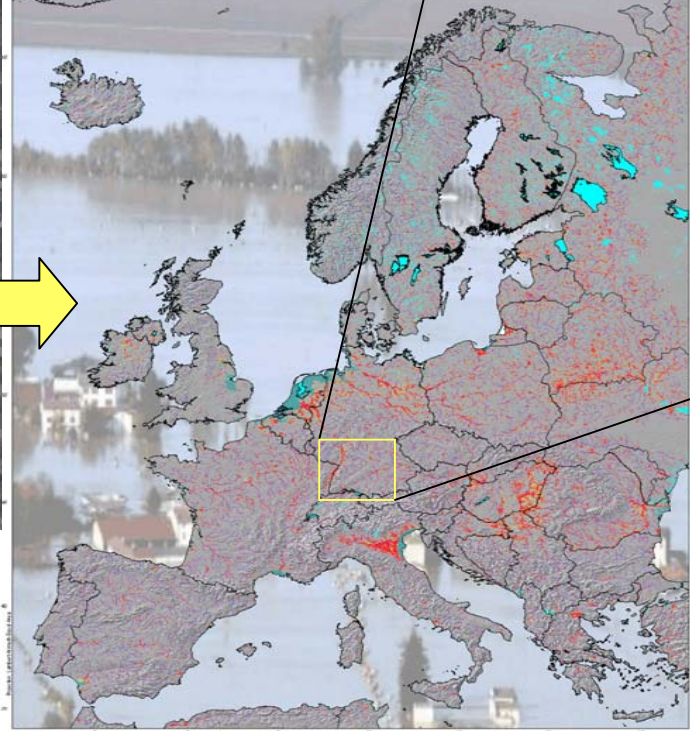
Joint Research Centre



- Legend**
- AMS\_Image200\_RIVER  
 \*1
  - DEM\_RIVER\_CCM  
 \*1
  - GISCO\_RIVER  
 \*1

## POTENTIAL FLOOD HAZARD MAP OF EUROPE

Potential flood risk estimated using a 1km Digital Elevation Model and the European Flow Network developed in CIS. Information on flood defence structures (dykes etc) is not included. Work is ongoing to achieve a resolution of 250m and to include more precise flood waterlevels using the LISFLOOD model system.

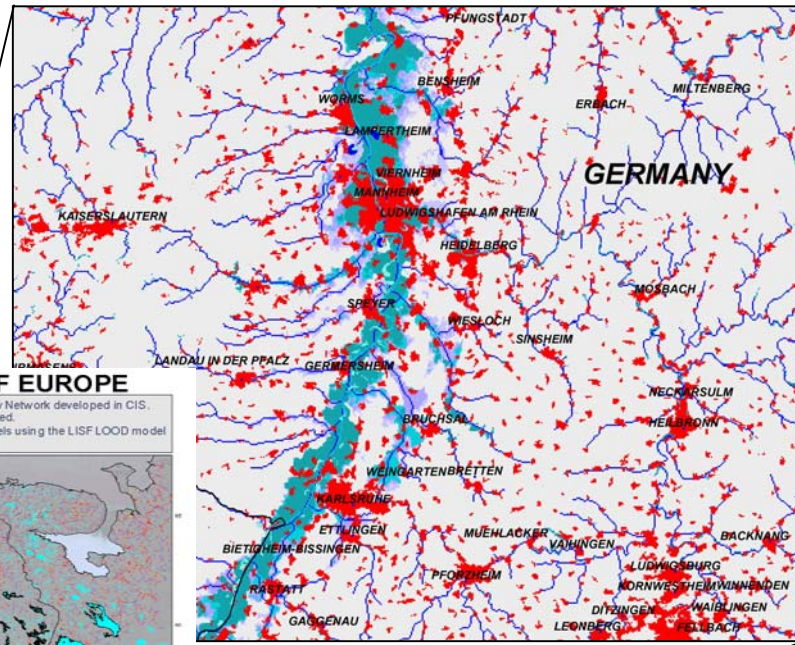


EUROPEAN COMMISSION  
 JOINT RESEARCH CENTRE

Legend:  
 - Infrastructure  
 - Very low flood hazard  
 - Low flood hazard  
 - Moderate flood hazard  
 - High flood hazard  
 - Very high flood hazard  
 - Coastal flood hazard

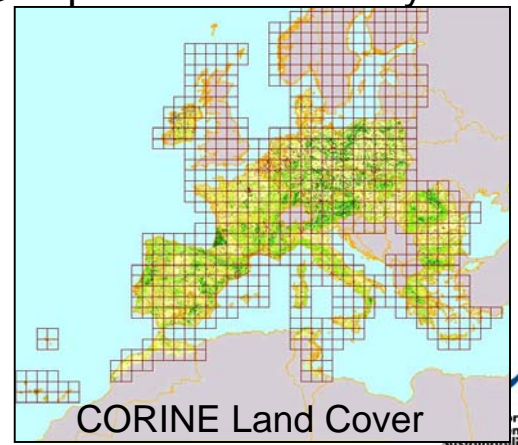
Contact: A. de Roo  
 Flood and shorewater environmental hazards  
 Joint Research Centre  
 P.O. Box 750  
 NL-3720 HS Bilthoven  
 Tel: +31 (0)352 74 92 45  
 Fax: +31 (0)352 74 99 01  
 e-mail: a.de.roo@ec.jrc.it

CIS  
 Environmental Information Systems



Flood Risk & Urban areas

Population density



CORINE Land Cover

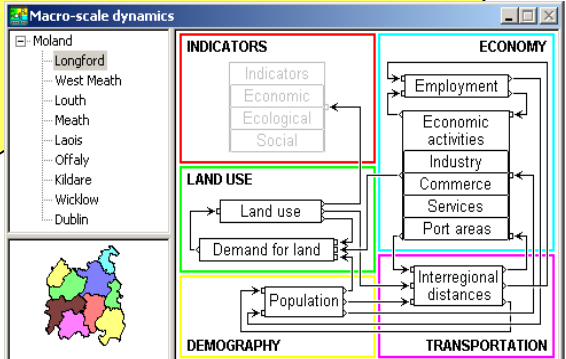




# Land use development and natural hazards risk and impact scenarios

Joint Research Centre

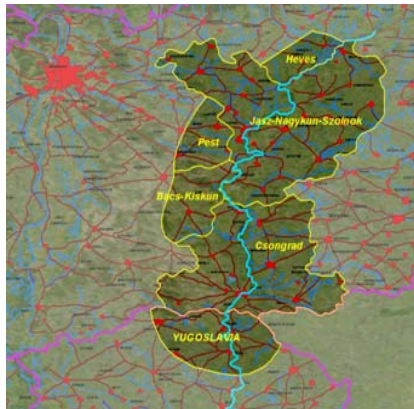
**MOLAND Model**



**Land use demand / distribution**

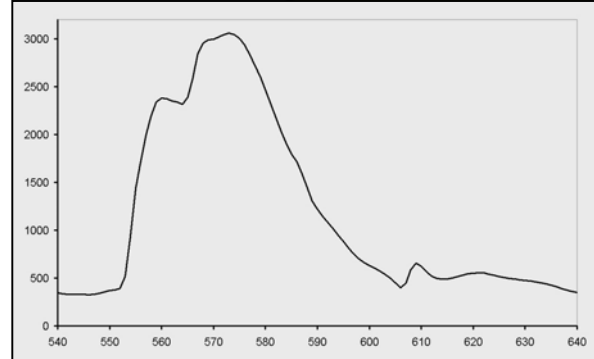
- Economic Activities
- Housing demand
- Zoning maps
- Transport plans

Risk Maps  
 Mitigation / Adaptation measures

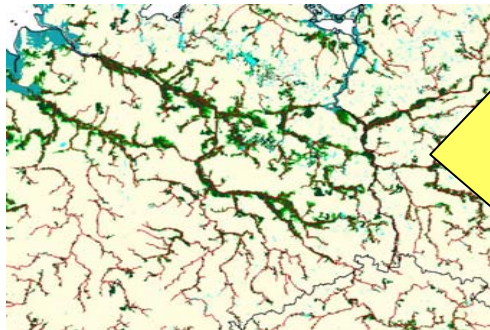


**Predicted Land use (e.g. 2020)**

**LISFLOOD Model**



**Flood Simulation (e.g. 2020)**

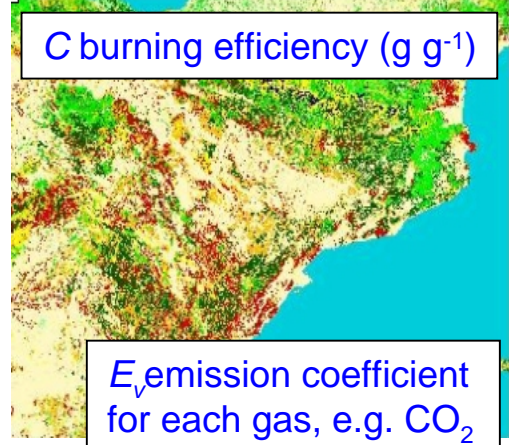
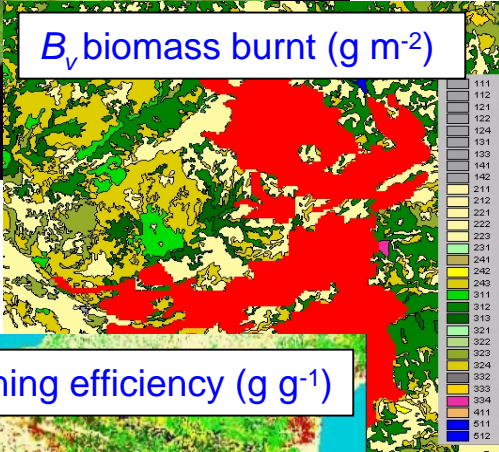
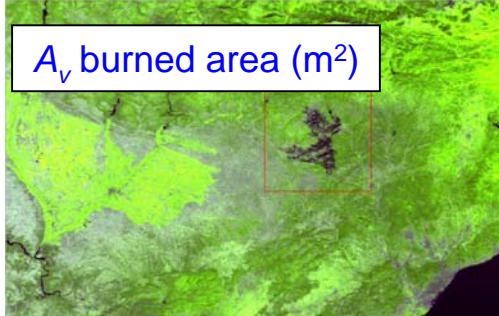
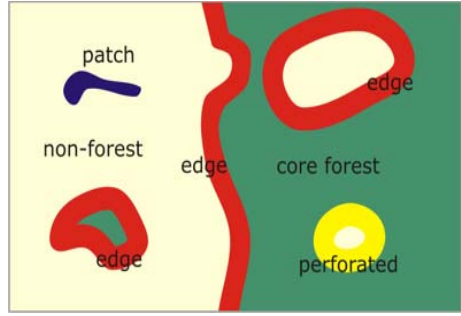
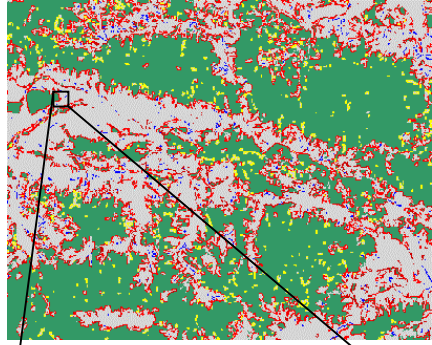
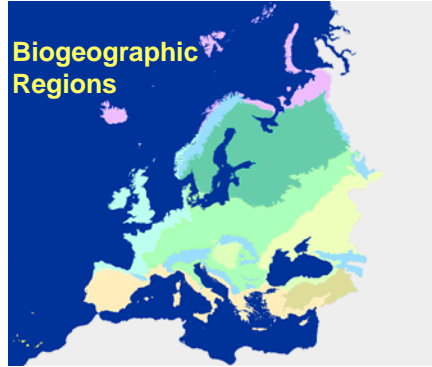


**Flood Hazard Assessment (e.g. 2020)**



## Fire emissions estimation

### Biodiversity



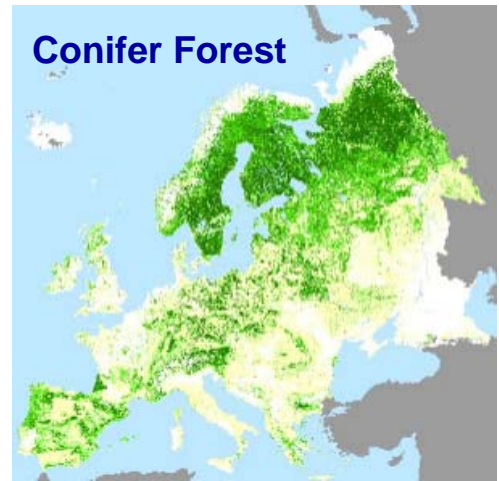
$E_v$  emission coefficient for each gas, e.g.  $CO_2$

$$CO_2 = \sum A_v \times B_v \times C \times E_v$$

Regional estimates of  $CO_2$  emissions

### Mapping

#### Conifer Forest



#### Broad-leaf Forest

